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CiQuit®

The gradual **reconditioning**

of tobacco dependence achieves motivating, health-promoting partial successes and maximizes abstinence success.



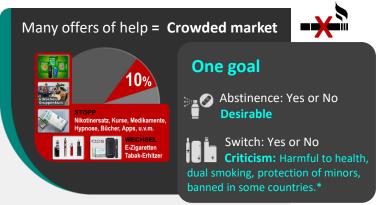
1. Differentiation: "Covered need" vs. "CiQuit"

The problem

There is a lack of a practical **reduction program** that leads to complete smoke-free status.

The offering must drastically reduce the physical and mental dependence on cigarettes.

Quit smoking "now"!

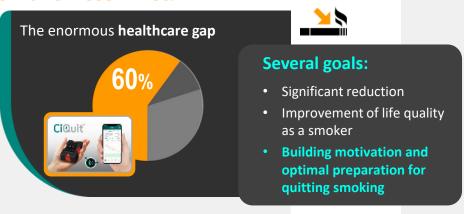


Only - **around 10%** - of smokers attempt to quit smoking each year or try switching to alternative products.*

There are many support options available for the desirable complete smoking cessation, such as nicotine replacement therapy, medication, courses, hypnosis, acupuncture, apps, and more. Despite all the offers of help, the relapse rates are immense!**

= Covered need

Smoke "less" first!



The majority of smokers - **around 60%** - want to reduce their consumption before quitting smoking.

From a medical perspective, the program must not only enable a significant reduction but also specifically prepare the body and mind for smoking cessation.

It must reactivate the ability to abstain and effectively motivate towards quitting smoking.

Uncovered need

What addiction experts say!

"Reduction treatments ...

... are aimed at people who are willing to change but are unable or unwilling to lead an abstinent lifestyle. Various field studies, randomised control group studies and meta-analyses have shown

that significantly more people are willing to reduce than to abstain ..."

Prof. Dr. Joachim Körkel u. Matthias Nanz, The paradigm of open-ended addiction work, 2016,



Reaches smokers!

> Psychological background: Rubicon model See Worth knowing:

7. CiQuit - Rubicon model: The quick decision to use



2. Our offer for the majority of smokers!

The solution

Stepwise **reconditioning** of smoking behavior by unlearning the mental and physical dependency.

Using a proven milestone approach towards a smoke free life.

Goal 1

Significant reduction in the consumption of cigarettes



without craving!

- Reduction > 50%
- At best 5 or less cigarettes a day

Goal 2

Improving the quality of life of smokers who (still) smoke



- Health benefits*
- Financial savings
- Mental well-being
- Improved sense of taste and smell
- Social acceptance

Goal 3

Motivation building and optimal preparation for quitting smoking







Ability to

abstain

6 months (Basic setting) Or adaptation to the progress of weaning.

What addiction experts say!

"Smokers who are addicted to tobacco can hardly imagine quitting smoking immediately.

They can only imagine quitting smoking by reducing the cigarette consumption step by step."2

> Prof. Dr. Robert Olbrich. Otto Selz Institute for Applied Psychology

Reconditioning with CiQuit-Box and CiQuit-App



ENSP European Network

... increases the likelihood of a future attempt to stop smoking.

for Smoking and Tobacco Prevention

- ... strengthens the patient's confidence in their ability to stop smoking completely and increase the number of guit attempts per year.
- ... *reduces at least some of the risks associated with smoking.1





For a detailed explanation see: www.luna-medical.com/en/scientific

²⁾ Source: https://www.google.com/search?q=20.+t%C3%BCbinger+suchttherapietage+2015+suchttherapie+im+wandel+der+letzten+zwei+jahrzehnte&clien

3. Large uncovered need

Smoke "less" first! = An easy way to start changing your behaviour

Tobacco heater

E-cigarettes

Smokeless tobacco

That's what science says!

"Glasgow et al. estimate that an additional 22% - 39% of smokers could be reached by a reduction offer.

This includes smokers who are willing to change their smoking behaviour but do not feel confident (initially) about quitting immediately, as well as smokers who currently do not wish to attempt quitting.1

World Health Organization

Global sales of tobacco products

Over 1 billion people smoke

in US\$ billion, forecast to 2025

the traditional

2015

200

University of Bath²

tobacco cigarette

Around 1.3 billion tobacco consumers

quitting smoking immediately **30**% No change **■**■ in smoking behaviour Smoke "less" tobacco cigarettes first! Ci@uit[®] Cigars, cigarillos, tobacco **Tobacco cigarettes Enormous Uncovered** need healthcare gap No need

Competitors focus on switching

to substitute products or

Covered need



Offers designed to help replace tobacco cigarettes





Global sales | Forecast 2030

US\$ 98,7 billion3

Key-companies: Philip Morris International, British American Tobacco, Japan Tobacco, Imperial Brands, Altria, China tobacco, Korea Tobacco & Ginseng Corporation, American electronic cigarette company, VMR Products







E-cigarettes



Global sales | Forecast 2030

US\$ **63,4 billion**4

Key-companies: Altria Group, British American Tobacco, Imperial Brands, International Vapor Group, Japan Tobacco, International, NicQuid, JUUL Labs, Philip Morris International Inc, R.J. Reynolds Vapor Company, Shenzhen IVPS Technology Co., Ltd.,





Offers designed to support the desirable complete smoking cessation.













Global sales | Forecast 2030

US\$ 3,9 billion5







2020

2025

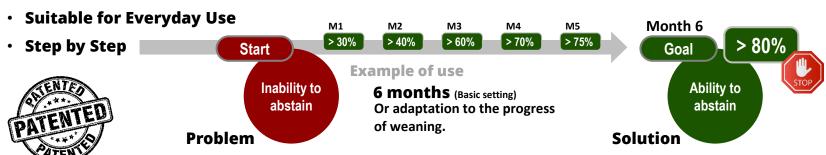
Source: https://www.verifiedmarketreports.com/product/heated-tobacco-products-htps-market-size-and-forecast/ Source: https://www.verifiedmarketreports.com/product/e-cigarette-and-vaping-market/

Source: https://www.researchandmarkets.com/reports/4968933/global-smoking-cessation-and-nicotine-de-addiction

4. The product and the path to abstinence

Unlearn smoking - relearn non-smoking!

Digital





CiQuit-Box = Reconditioning

 The box accompanies 24/7 and enables unlearning smoking at the exact moment of craving!

CiQuit-App = Relearning Smoke-Free

• The app - Permanent maintenance of motivation and Al-supported roadmap to abstinence!



Behaviour control

via the display directly on the cigarette pack.

Behaviour control

Smoked today



Access delay

via therapy-controlled locking directly on the cigarette pack.



Hierarchical reduction

Al-generated therapy adjustments are transmitted from the app to the box.



Data measurement

All necessary data are measured via a light barrier when the lid is opened and closed.



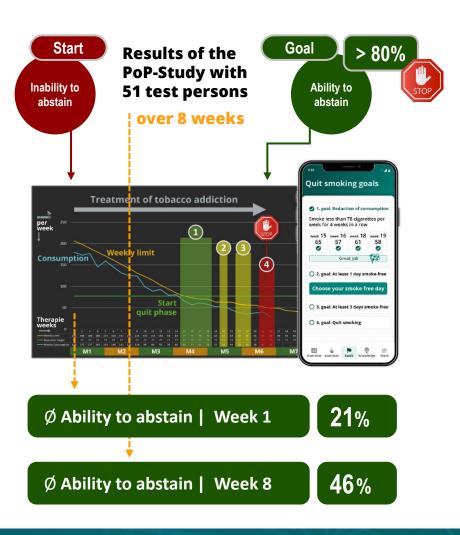
Suitable for everyday use

- No smoker would enter data into an app or keep a tally for every cigarette over an extended period of time.
- Should the box be forgotten, smoked cigarettes can alternatively be recorded in the app.

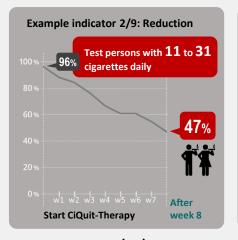


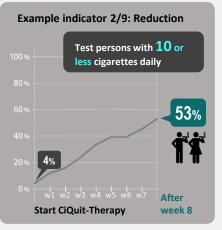
5. Proof-of-Principle Study (PoP-Study)

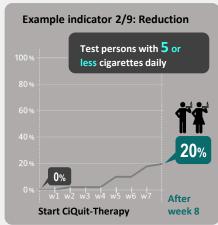
The successful study



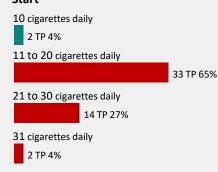
Significant improvements were observed in all 9 indicators of ability to abstain after just 8 weeks!



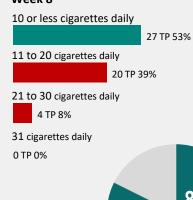




51 test persons (TP) Start

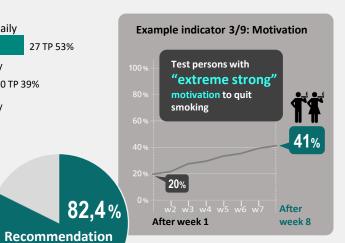


51 test persons (TP) Week 8



after 8 weeks

of use



Proof-of-Principle Study All results at

www.luna-medical.com/en/pop-study/



6. Primary problem and solution

From reconditioning to abstinence!



For a detailed explanation see:

www.luna-medical.com/en/scientific

Previous treatment approach

Medical help





Weaken the effects of nicotine withdrawal

Psychological help



- Hypnosis
 Acupuncture
 Books
 Apps
 Online courses and much more
- **Overcome** the effects of nicotine withdrawal

For a detailed explanation see:

www.luna-medical.com/en/covered-need

Problem

Quit smoking with inability to abstain







Psychological (mental) dependence +

Physical (bodily) dependence

Addiction centre

Effects of nicotine withdrawal "Hungry nicotine receptors"

- Agonizing craving
- · Irritability and restlessness
- · Frustration and anger
- Anxiety

> Worth knowing

9. Status quo ...

- Sleep disorders
- Concentration disorders
- · Decreased heart rate
- Increased appetite and weight gain



Quelle: J. Henningfield

High level of suffering

High relapse rates (despite help)

Next attempt to quit smoking is usually postponed for years

CiQuit®

Goal 3

Solution

Quit smoking with ability to abstain

Ability to abstain





Psychological (mental)
del dence +
Pl s al (bodily)
dependence

Addiction centre

Effects of nicotine withdrawal "Hungry nicotine receptors"

Greatly weakened!

At best, no longer available.



No or low level of suffering

High success rates*

In case of relapse, return to CiQuit with low consumption



7. All in overview





The Scientific Background



The Proof-of-Principle Study



The Patent



Cooperations with Companies



Cooperations with Health Insurance Funds



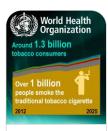
Cooperations with Pharmaceutical Companies



The Covered Need -Quit Smoking "Now"



The Uncovered Need Smoke "Less" First



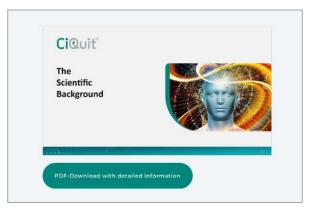
Smoking - A Global Overview

www.luna-medical.com...

- serves as a detailed information source on smoking and the process of tobacco cessation, particularly in the context of the CiQuit cessation method.
- presents a wide range of scientifically backed insights that demonstrate easy access for smokers, explain the effectiveness of CiQuit, and reinforce its efficacy.
- acts as an informative resource for companies, health insurance providers, and pharmaceutical companies looking for an effective and practical strategy for tobacco cessation and interested in a partnership.

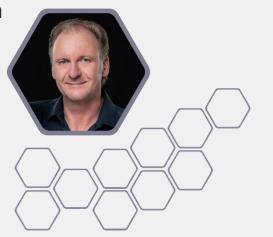
Further PDF documents

- The scientific background https://www.luna-medical.com/en/scientific/
- The proof-of-principle study https://www.luna-medical.com/en/pop-study/
- The patent
 https://www.luna-medical.com/en/patent/
- Cooperations with companies https://www.luna-medical.com/en/companies/
- Cooperations with health insurance funds https://www.luna-medical.com/en/health-insurance/
- Cooperations with pharmaceutical companies https://www.luna-medical.com/en/pharmaceuticals/
- The covered need Quit smoking "now" https://www.luna-medical.com/en/covered-need/
- The enormous healthcare gap Smoke "less" first https://www.luna-medical.com/en/healthcare-gap/
- Smoking A global overview https://www.luna-medical.com/en/global-overview/





Thank you very much





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Worth knowing

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What users say

Statements from the pilot study

"Very good thing, thanks to the control I was able to reduce my cigarette consumption from 18-20 to an average of 13 after just 8 weeks."

Rainer W.

"So I'm very enthusiastic, I arrived on day 30 and I can only say one thing: simply great."

Astrid P.

"The box made me realize how often I had reached for a cigarette without thinking. Now, before every cigarette, I think about whether I really want it and how many I have left to achieve my own daily goal."

Constanze K.

"It's simple to use. The box remembers your smoking behaviour pretty quickly and I have to say that I smile every time the access time is increased. Habit becomes mindfulness!"

Stefan F.

"I no longer light up a cigarette without thinking or reflecting. I can easily do without one or two. It makes you proud and, in retrospect, happy. I believe it is possible to become a real non-smoker. The brain adjusts to it. Great invention!"

Nils O.

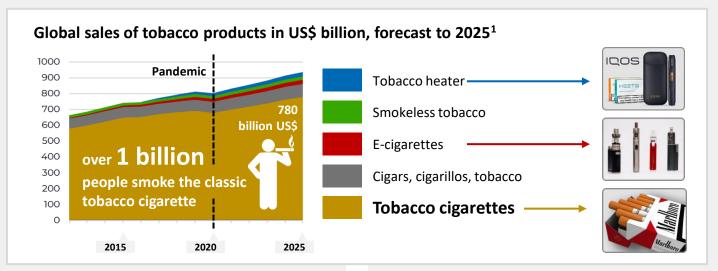


1. Smoking - A global challenge



Worldwide

Organization 1.3 billion tobacco consumers



Examples

Smokers in different countries



Factsheet:

Annual harm caused by the production and consumption of tobacco

Health

8 million lives and serious tobacco-related diseases

Economic costs

Around US\$ 1,4 trillion worldwide²

Environment

- 600 million trees
- 200,000 hectares of land
- · 22 billion tons of water
- 84 million tons of climate-damaging CO2³



Every year, an estimated **4.5 trillion**

cigarette butts with more than 7,000 toxic chemicals end up in the environment.4,5,6

¹⁾ Source: https://www.yan-grunsteyn.com/sektoranalyse-tabak-resilienz-durch-anpassung

²⁾ Source: https://www.paho.org/en/topics/tobacco-control

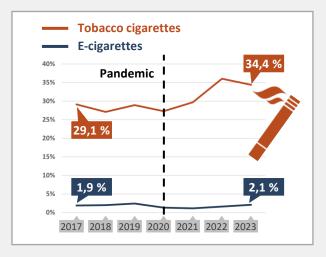
ource: https://www.paho.org/en/campaigns/world-no-tobacco-day-2022

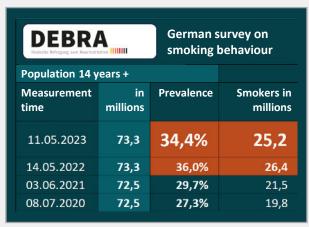
⁴⁾ Source: https://www.nabu.de/natur-und-landschaft/aktionen-und-projekte/meere-ohne-plastik/29901.html

⁵⁾ Source: https://www.euwid-recycling.de/news/wirtschaft/jaehrlich-werden-45-billionen-zigarettenstummel-weggeworfen-170522/

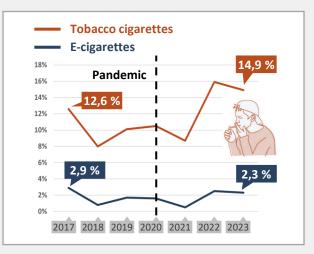
2. Development of smoking - Germany as an example

Since the pandemic, the number of people smoking tobacco cigarettes has skyrocketed.





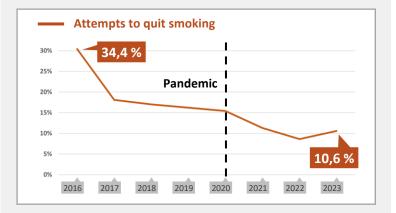
Unfortunately, the number of young smokers has risen just as sharply since the pandemic.



"It's a well-known phenomenon that people smoke more when the situation around them becomes less safe."1

> PD Dr. Tobias Effertz, University of Hamburg

For years, the number of smokers who make at least one serious attempt to quit smoking has been declining.²





What the politicians say:

Burkhard Blienert The Federal Government Commissioner for Addiction and Drugs

"In the healthcare system, we finally must pull together in order to bring comprehensive help to quit smoking, onto the streets."3

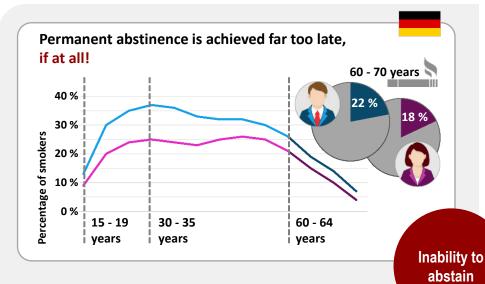


¹⁾ Source: https://www.n-tv.de/panorama/Immer-mehr-Deutsche-greifen-zum-Glimmstaengel-article23366473.html

²⁾ Source: DEBRA study German survey on smoking behavior, https://www.debra-study.info/

³⁾ Source: https://www.aerzteblatt.de/nachrichten/141011/Hilfe-beim-Rauchausstieg-Drogenbeauftragter-schlaegt-Anreize-fuer-Aerzte-vor 11

3. What addiction experts say: The problem - Inability to abstain



Current S3 guideline¹

"... Physical or psychological dependence makes quitting tobacco consumption more difficult and makes it a **protracted** and often lifelong process characterized by relapses."

(S3 guideline: p. 10, para. 1, sentence 3)

"Between the ages of 20 and 50, a third of men and a quarter of women smoke. A significant decline in smoking can only be observed from the age of 60. But even here, the **proportion of smokers is still significant at 22% for men and 18% for women** (DHS 2020)."

1) Source: https://register.awmf.org/assets/guidelines/076-006l S3 Rauchen- Tabakabhaengigkeit-Screening-Diagnostik-Behandlung 2021-03.pdf

(S3 guideline: p. 22, para. 3, sentence 2)

"The **inability to abstain** is largely explained by an existing tobacco addiction, which is made up of pharmacological and psychological components. A decisive criterion of tobacco dependence is the reduction in control, which **makes** it **difficult or even impossible** for smokers to stop using tobacco by sheer willpower."²



Head of the Department of Addiction Medicine and Addiction Research, UK Tübingen



"The problem is that smokers too often quit far too late, on average after **five to ten** attempts, which can sometimes last for decades. By then, irreversible damage and smoking-related illnesses have long since been caused." ³





"There is another misconception in the healthcare system: smoking is seen as a free choice. According to the motto: everyone has the right to harm themselves. This completely ignores the fact that many smokers are addicted. **And many people don't get the support they need."**

Ute Mons

Head of the Cancer Prevention Unit of the German Cancer Research Center (DKFZ)





³⁾ Source: https://www.aerztezeitung.de/Medizin/Entwoehnung-kommt-oft-viel-zu-spaet-409870.html

⁴⁾ Source: https://www.bmbf.de/bmbf/shareddocs/interviews/de/jede-dritte-krebserkrankung-ist-vermeidbar.html

4. The scientific background to CiQuit

A core principle from science

"Successful smoking cessation depends on how the learned habit of smoking can be permanently "deleted!" from the relevant brain area."

Prof. Dr. Joseph McClernon,

Development of interventions against nicotine addiction



The core principle of CiQuit

CiQuit shifts the process of smoking from the "hot system" to the "cool system" and deletes the habit (addiction) of smoking from the relevant brain regions!

Learning and unlearning "delete!" is not possible in the "hot system"!



Learning and unlearning "delete!" can only be implemented in the "cool system"!



The "hot system" in the context of cigarette smoking:

The "hot system" is impulsive, operating automatically and subconsciously. In cigarette smoking, the "hot system" is activated by the anticipation (excitement) of immediate enjoyment and relaxation that nicotine provides. It responds to cravings as well as stress, boredom, and many other triggers that lead to reaching for a cigarette.

The "cool system" in the context of cigarette smoking:

The "cool system" is analytical and future-oriented. It considers long-term consequences and health risks associated with smoking.

- Through the CiQuit-Box, the "cool system" is activated every time you reach for a cigarette.
- This counters the smoking impulse, which is subconsciously initiated by the "hot system".
- The process of reconditioning, which is only possible through the "cool system", is now achievable without addiction pressure through the CiQuit-Box.



5. Summary: The primary task of the CiQuit-Box



With every craving and every smoking cue where a cigarette is foregone, both body and mind learn that daily life can function without a cigarette.







The CiQuit-Box

Accompanies 24/7 and enables unlearning smoking at the exact moment of craving!

*Access delays slowly increasing daily!

Examples:

Day 1 20 seconds Day 39 1:17 minutes Day 83 2:46 minutes

Body and mind adapt to the slowly increasing access delays and do not generate an agonising craving during the access delays.

- The "hot system" generates a craving to satisfy needs that give us a good feeling in the moment. How this behaviour affects us in the long term is not considered by the "hot system".
- In contrast, the "cold system" enables rational consideration of options for action and is based on the activation of brain regions for self-control, learning and unlearning.
- **Effective behaviour control** requires the observation and documentation of problematic behaviour, whereby observation alone leads to positive change.
- The CiQuit-Box **delays access to cigarettes** by keeping the box closed, but this does not mean denying access to cigarettes.
- Instead, the access delay creates a time window that allows the user to actively unlearn smoking in the relevant brain regions "cold system" at the exact moment of craving.



6. Summary: The primary task of the CiQuit-App



The CiQuit-App

Permanent maintenance of motivation and Al-supported roadmap to abstinence!

- Success experiences in professions, sports, or changing behaviors are crucial for maintaining motivation. Success generates positive emotions, which, through the release of dopamine in the reward center, maintain this motivation.
- Both self-reinforcement and external reinforcement (pride, praise, recognition) play a significant role in establishing a new reward system, as these reinforcers create positive emotions (success) and thus initiate the release of dopamine.
- The CiQuit app triggers these reinforcers, among other things, through the **visualization of partial successes and success massages**, further enabling the continuous evaluation of changes and thereby stabilizing the modification process.
- "If-Then" plans are an effective self-regulation strategy to transform good intentions into successful actions. The app offers specific action alternatives for individual smoking situations (promoting reconditioning).

As a result, the interplay between the box and the app realizes a core principle of behavior therapy:

"Smoking can be actively unlearned, and non-smoking can be newly learned."



7. CiQuit - Rubicon model: The quick decision to use

This is what the medical profession says!1

Ineffectiveness

"Patients are usually only slightly motivated or not motivated at all to quit smoking."

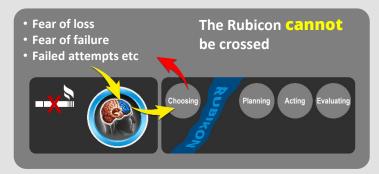
Too time-consuming

" Initiating tobacco cessation is cumbersome and doomed to fail in most cases."

Quit smoking "now"!

Fear of losing something "precious"!

- Long decision-making process
- High persuasion effort



No, not now!

Rubicon model²

Choosing (pre-decisional phase):

The thought of quitting smoking completely can be overwhelming and daunting. In contrast, the goal of smoking less initially appears less threatening and more achievable.

Setting smaller goals, such as step by step reducing the daily cigarettes, helps reduce the feeling of being overwhelmed.

CiQuit - Smoke "less" first!

No fear of losing something "precious"!

- Fast decision-making process
- Low persuasion effort



Motivational psychology

Rubicon model

- It is important that wishes are transformed into concrete goals.
- This is known as crossing the Rubicon.

A clear goal ends choosing and sets the organism to "GO!"

Choosing
 Reduce your smoking?
 Simple decision
 = Yes. I will!

Planning
 The CiQuit therapy takes over!

 Acting The CiQuit therapy will be realised!

Evaluating
 Subgoals successfully realised?
 Maintaining motivation, as the partial successes adapt to the patient's progress.



Source: https://www.aerzteblatt.de/pdf.asp?id=221166 | Versuch und Scheiter

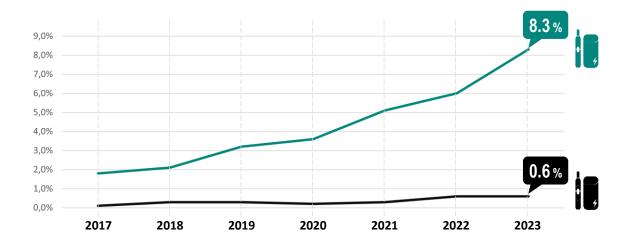
²⁾ Source: https://studyflix.de/biologie/rubikon-modell-5221

8. Tobacco heaters (IQOS & Co.) - Germany as an example



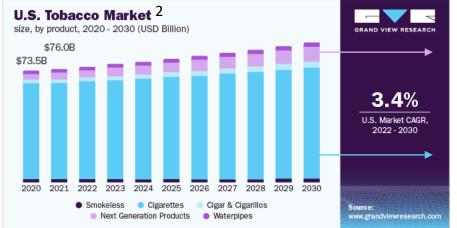
In 2023

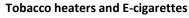
- 8.3% of those aged over 14 reported currently using or having tried tobacco heaters.
- only 0.6% of those aged over 14 reported actually using tobacco heaters.1





German survey on smoking behaviour







Traditional cigarettes



Many smokers return to traditional cigarettes after trying tobacco heaters or e-cigarettes for various reasons:

- 1. Insufficient Nicotine Hit and Satisfaction: Alternative products often fail to replicate the familiar nicotine sensation and kick of conventional cigarettes.
- **2. Complexity and Maintenance**: The higher maintenance required for e-cigarettes and heaters compared to traditional cigarettes is seen as cumbersome.
- **3. Technical Issues**: Device failures such as battery outages or refill problems can cause frustration.
- **4. Social and Cultural Factors**: Social surroundings and traditional smoking habits can hinder the use of alternative products.
- **5. Regulatory Restrictions**: Stricter regulations for ecigarettes and heaters, including flavour bans, can reduce their appeal.
- **6. Taste and Sensory Experience**: Many smokers prefer the taste and smoking experience of traditional cigarettes over the perceived artificial flavours of e-cigarettes.
- **7. Doubts about Cessation Effectiveness:** Uncertainties about the efficacy of these products as smoking cessation aids lead some smokers to revert to cigarettes.

9. Success rates in tobacco cessation



Non-smoking courses are very rarely utilized!¹

AOK BARMER Gesundheit Gutzellands großte Krandansus	Benefits from statutory health insurance					
Spitzenverband Gesundheit Ge	Individual behavioural prevention					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total course participation	1.675.008	1.685.490	1.805.889	1.157.305	796.595	1.294.193
Example field of action: Movement	1.159.826	1.155.187	1.223.676	732.653	466.144	769.853
Share in %	69,24%	68,54%	67,76%	63,31%	58,52%	59,49%
Example field of action: Stress management	438.854	462.829	514.285	363.332	275.593	452.486
Share in %	26,20%	27,46%	28,48%	31,39%	34,60%	34,96%
Example field of action: Addictive drugs	11.647	10.675	8.552	5.362	4.297	6.351
Share in %	0,70%	0,63%	0,47%	0,46%	0,54%	0,49%
Promotion of non-smoking	10.630	9.360	7.609	5.043	3.746	5.989
Share in %	0,63%	0,56%	0,42%	0,44%	0,47%	0,46%

1) Source:

https://gkv-

spitzenverband.de/krankenversicherung/praevention _selbsthilfe_beratung/praevention_und_bgf/praeven tionsbericht/praeventionsbericht.jsp

Participants in non-smoking courses of all statutory health insurance funds (2019 - before the pandemic)



≈ 35 %

Non-smoking courses

In clinical practice, professional tobacco cessation treatments report 12-month abstinence rates between 25% and 40%.10 Intensive interventions with multiple contacts before and after the quit date achieve higher abstinence rates.11

Excursus

Success rates in tobacco cessation



≈ 5 %

Only own willpower

With a firm resolution to quit smoking for good and never to light up a cigarette again, the probability of abstinence one week after making the resolution is 25%, and six months later, it already falls below 5%.2 Unassisted attempts to guit smoking succeed in only 3% to 5% of



≈ **10** %

Apps and Online programs

Mobile self-help programs, S3 guideline: This Risk Ratio (RR) means that on average, 5.6% in the control groups and 9.3% in the intervention groups have successfully quit smoking.⁴ NichtraucherHelden-App (DiGA), study result: The NichtraucherHelden-App doubles the abstinence rate.5



Nicotine Replacement Therapy

63 studies with 41,509 participants: 17% who combined a patch with another intervention

≈ **15** %

were able to quit, compared with 14% who used a single form of Nicotine Replacement Therapy (NRT).⁶ 16% who used NRT no longer smoked. 11% who used a placebo no longer smoked.7



Medication e.g.: Champix, Zyban

25% who took varenicline (Champix) no longer smoked. 11% who took a placebo no longer smoked.8 19% who took bupropion (Zyban) no longer smoked. 12% who took a placebo no longer smoked.9





¹⁰⁾ Source: https://register.awmf.org/assets/guidelines/076-006l S3 Rauchen- Tabakabhaengigkeit-Screening-Diagnostik-Behandlung 2021-03.pdf

²⁾ Source: https://www.dhs.de/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Broschueren/Suchtmedizinische_Reihe_Tabakabha%CC%88ngigkeit_BFREI.pdf

³⁾ Source: https://www.aerzteblatt.de/pdf.asp?id=221166 | Trial and failure

⁴⁾ Source: https://register.awmf.org/assets/guidelines/076-006l_S3_Rauchen-_Tabakabhaengigkeit-Screening-Diagnostik-Behandlung_2021-03.pdf

⁵⁾ Source: https://drks.de/search/de/trial/DRKS00025933 | Basic results | Conclusions

⁶⁾ Source: https://www.cochrane.de/news/ein-neuer-cochrane-review-untersucht-die-wirksamkeit-von-unterschiedlichen

⁷⁾ Source: https://www.stiftung-gesundheitswissen.de/wissen/rauchentwoehnung/koennen-nikotinpflaster-und-co-bei-der-rauchentwoehnung-helfen

⁸⁾ Source: https://www.stiftung-gesundheitswissen.de/wissen/rauchentwoehnung/kann-vareniclin-bei-der-rauchentwoehnung-helfen

¹¹⁾ Source: https://www.dhs.de/fileadmin/user_upload/pdf/Broschueren/Suchtmedizinische_Reihe_Tabakabha%CC%88ngigkeit_BFREI.pdf